

2017

(April)

PHILOSOPHY

(Honours)

(Indian Philosophy)

(PHIL : 41)

Marks : 75

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer any **five** questions

1. Why is Indian Philosophy called as Darśana? What are the distinctive features of Indian Philosophy? 5+10=15
2. Write an essay on Cārvāka materialism. 15
3. What is Pratītyasamutpāda? Give a detailed account of Pratītyasamutpāda (the doctrine of dependent origination). 5+10=15

4. What is Prakṛti? What are the proofs for its existence in the Philosophy of Sāṃkhya? 5+10=15
5. Discuss the concept of Aṣṭāṅga Yoga with reference to Yoga system of Indian Philosophy. 15
6. What is Pratyakṣa? Explain different kinds of Pratyakṣa of Nyāya system. 5+10=15
7. Give a detailed account of the Vaiśeṣika categories. 15
8. Explain the concept of Brāhmana with reference to Rāmānuja. 15
9. What is Māyā according to Śaṅkara? Explain its characteristics. 15
10. Write short notes on any two of the following :
7½×2=15
 - (a) Orthodox and Heterodox Schools of Thought
 - (b) Anumāna
 - (c) Evolution with reference to Sāṃkhya Philosophy
 - (d) Mokṣa

4/H-20 (iv) (Syllabus-2015)

2018

(April)

PHILOSOPHY

(Honours)

(**Indian Philosophy**)

(PHIL-41)

Marks : 75

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer any **five** questions

1. What is the meaning of Darśana? Explain the distinctive features of Indian Philosophy. 5+10=15
2. What is Puruṣa? What are the proofs for the existence of Puruṣa in Sāṃkhya Philosophy? 5+10=15
3. What is Sapta-bhaṅgī-Naya? Explain Syādvāda as a theory of relativity of knowledge. 3+12=15
4. Critically examine Cārvāka's theory of Metaphysics and Ethics. 15

5. Explain and examine the concept of Mokṣa with reference to Śaṅkara. 15
6. What is Anumāna? What is the significant difference between Nyāya syllogism and Aristotelian syllogism? 5+10=15
7. How does Śaṅkara conceive the relation between Īśvara and Brahman? Explain fully. 15
8. Who is the founder of Yoga system? What is the literal meaning of Yoga? Explain the various stages of Aṣṭāṅga Yoga of the Yoga system. 1+2+12=15
9. What do you mean by Padārtha? How many Padārthas are there in Vaiśeṣika system? Explain in detail the Vaiśeṣika categories. 2+2+11=15
10. Write short notes on any two of the following : 7½×2=15
- (a) Kṣaṇikavāda
- (b) Dharma
- (c) Cit and Acit
- (d) Orthodox and Heterodox Schools of Thought

★ ★ ★